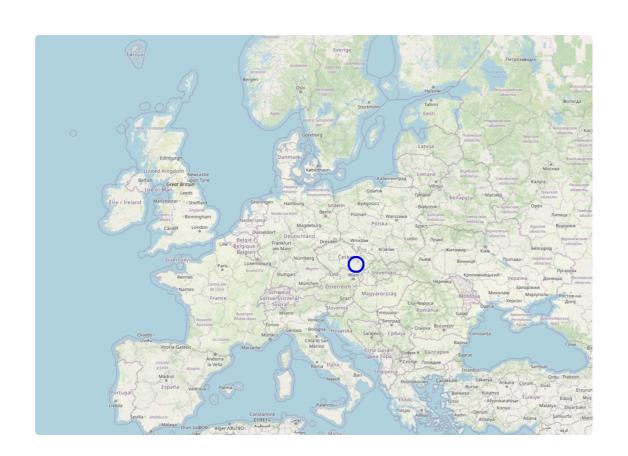


## **Insights from Automated Large-Scale Analysis of Common Criteria Certificates**

EU CyberActs conference 2024

Adam Janovsky | adamjanovsky@mail.muni.cz

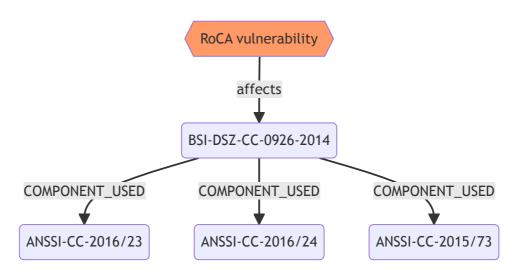


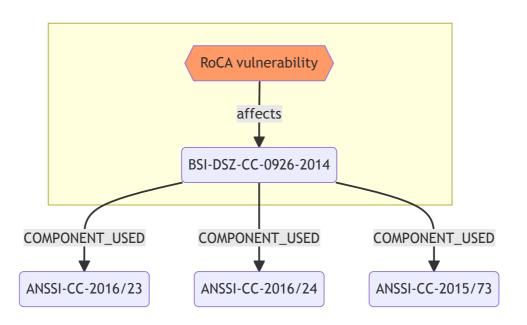


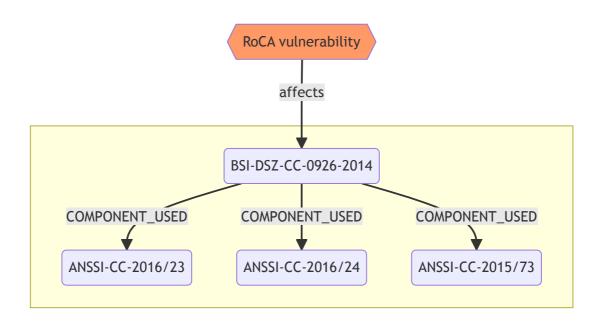
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- △ How many CC-certified products are impacted?







# seccerts.org

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### **Vulnerabilities**

Display existing vulnerabilities in the certified products.

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Explore an interactive graph of references in Common Criteria certificates.

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### **Vulnerabilities**

### **Analysis**

Display existing vulnerabilities in the certified products. View a part of our results of our analysis of the Common Criteria certificate data.

Infineon Security Controller M7892 A21 with optional RSA 2048/4096 1.02.013, EC v1.02.013, SHA-2 v1.01 and Toolbox v1.02.013 libraries and with specific IC dedicated software (firmware)

▲ This certificate has known related CVEs, which means that the certified product might be vulnerable.

#### **CSV** information ?

Status

archived

 Valid from
 06.02.2012

 Valid until
 01.09.2019

Scheme 

■ DE

Manufacturer <u>Infineon Technologies AG</u>

Category ICs, Smart Cards and Smart Card-Related

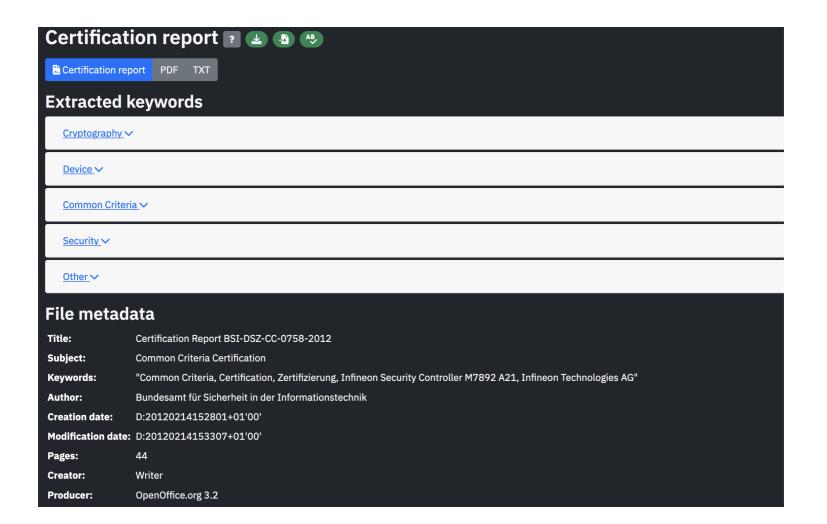
**Devices and Systems** 

Security level AVA\_VAN.5, EAL5+, ALC\_DVS.2

Protection profiles PKISKPP, SECURITY\_IC\_V1.0

#### Heuristics summary 📧

Certificate ID: BSI-DSZ-CC-0758-2012



#### References

#### Incoming

- BSI-DSZ-CC-0833-2013 CardOS V5.0 with Application for QES, V1.0
- BSI-DSZ-CC-0782-2012 Infineon Security Controller M7892 B11 with optional RSA2048/4096 v1.02.013, EC v1.02.013, SHA-2 v1.01 and Toolbox v1.02.013 libraries and with specific IC dedicated software (firmware)

#### **Heuristics**

Certificate ID: BSI-DSZ-CC-0758-2012

#### **Extracted SARs**

ASE\_TSS.1, ADV\_TDS.4, AGD\_PRE.1, APE\_REQ.2, AVA\_VAN.5, ALC\_TAT.2, ADV\_FSP.5, ALC\_LCD.1, APE\_INT.1, ASE\_REQ.2, AGD\_OPE.1, ASE\_ECD.1, ADV\_SPM.1, ADV\_IMP.1, APE\_ECD.1, ALC\_DEL.1, ATE\_FUN.1, ATE\_DPT.3, APE\_OBJ.2, ALC\_FLR.3, ADV\_INT.2, ATE\_IND.2, ASE\_SPD.1, ALC\_CMS.5, ATE\_COV.2, ASE\_CCL.1, APE\_SPD.1, APE\_CCL.1, ALC\_DVS.2, ALC\_CMC.4, ASE\_OBJ.2, ASE\_INT.1, ADV\_ARC.1

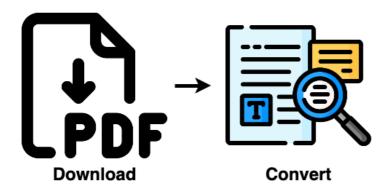
#### **CPE** matches

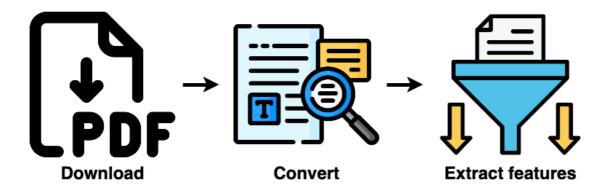
• cpe:2.3:a:infineon:rsa\_library:1.02.013:\*:\*:\*:\*:\*:\*

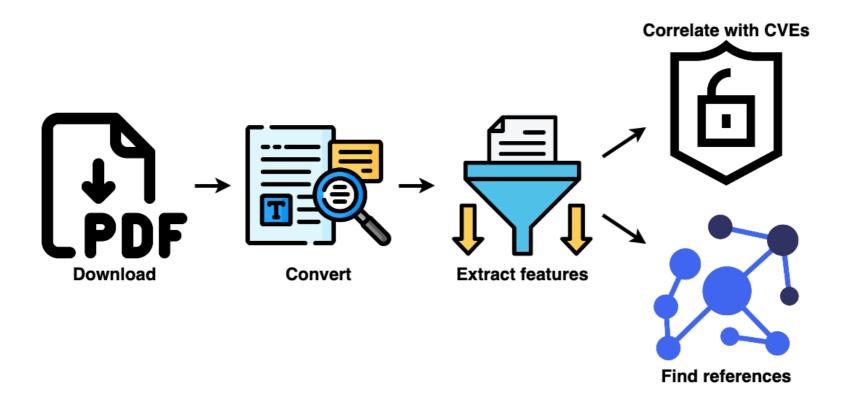
#### **Related CVEs**

			CVSS Score			
ID	Links	Severity	Base	Exploitability	Impact	Published on
CVE-2017-15361	C M N	! MEDIUM	5.9		3.6	16.10.2017 17:29









- Each vulnerability from NVD is assigned with Common Platform Enumerations (CPEs).
  - RoCA vulnerability lists `cpe:2.3:a:infineon:rsa\_library:1.02.013:\*:\*:\*:\*:\*:\*

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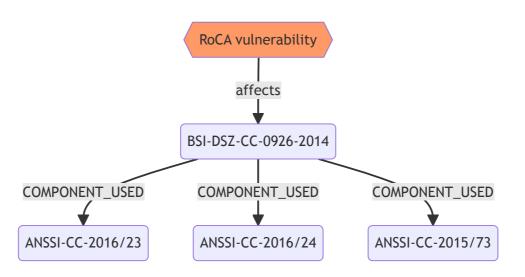
- Use machine learning to map the certified products to CPEs.
- Our model achieves 90% precision.

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- 4. Use natural language processing to label the edges with context.



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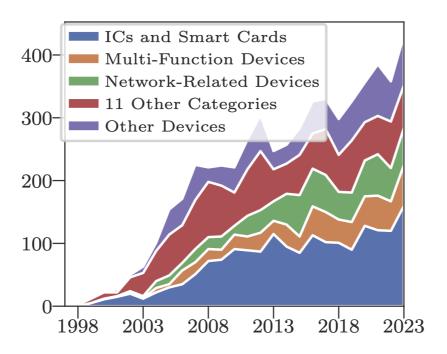


Figure: number of issued certificates.

### **Ecosystem insights: general trends**

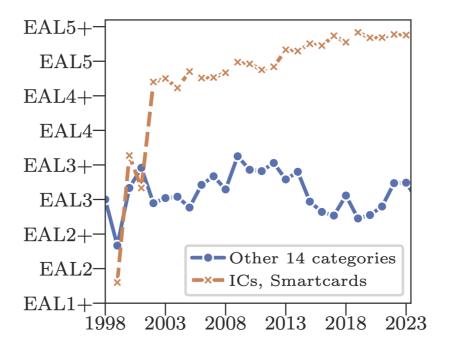


Figure: average EAL in time.

# **Ecosystem insights: general trends**

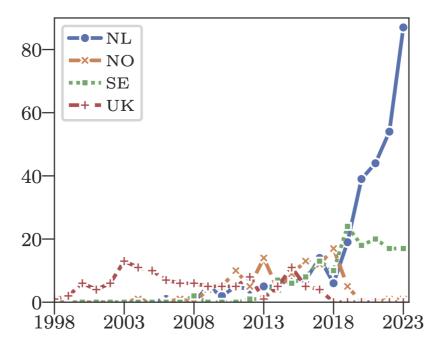


Figure: emerging national schemes.

## **Ecosystem insights: weaknesses, the usual suspects**

CWE-ID	CWE name	#	CVEs
CWE-119	Buffer overflow		892
CWE-20	Improper Input Validation		487
CWE-200	Sensitive information exposure		349
CWE-264	Access control error		316
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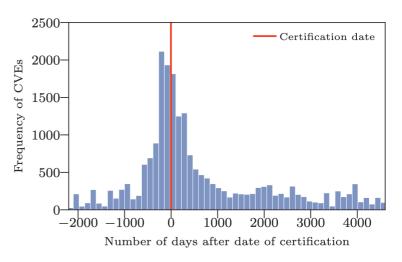


Figure: Product lifecycle.

As of early 2024, the graph has 5601 vertices (products) and 2966 edges (connections).

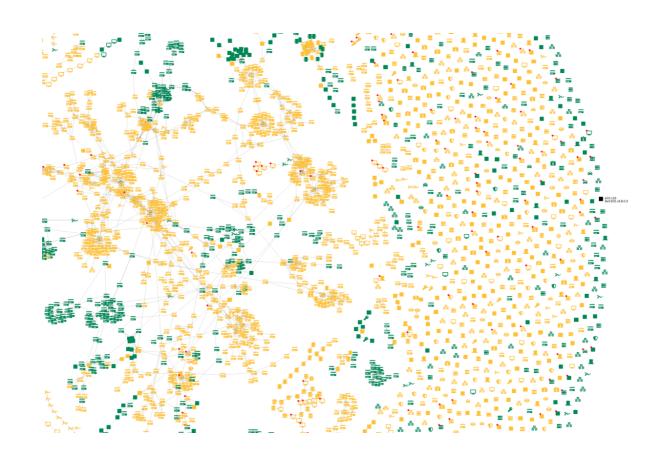
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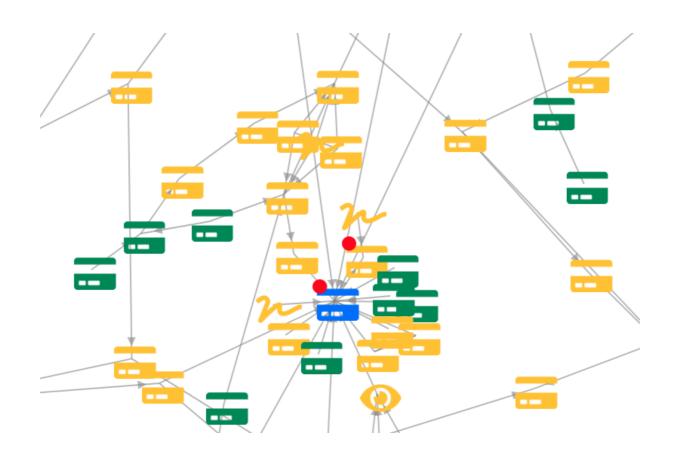
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- Average smartcard reaches 2 other certified products.

## Ecosystem insights: excerpt of the reference graph



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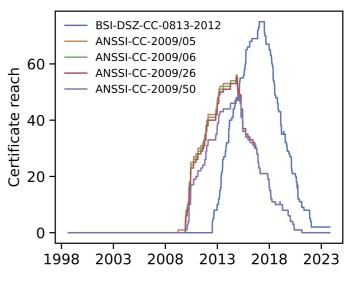


Figure: Top-5 popular ICs.

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- RoCA is no outlier, it is an expected value!

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